

Additional household and family classifications are given in the 1963-64 Year Book at pp. 180-181—families classified by age of head, and families classified by marital status and sex of family head; and in the 1965 Year Book at pp. 185-186—households classified by number of persons, households classified by number of families and by number of lodgers, and families classified by type and by province.

Section 2.—Intercensal Surveys

Intercensal estimates of the population of Canada and of the provinces have many uses. They are necessary to the calculation of costs of certain economic and social legislation. Business, educational and welfare organizations utilize population estimates in planning future development. They constitute a base for vital statistics rates, per capita figures of production and trade, and other analyses. They also have been found useful for estimating labour force and other population characteristics of data collected in sample surveys.

Estimates are constructed for the total population of Canada and for each province and become available about the date to which they apply—June 1 of each year. Population estimates by province are also available on a quarter-year basis. The estimates of population begin with the preceding census counts, to which are added the births of the intervening census year or years and from which the deaths are subtracted; immigrants are added and emigrants subtracted. No complete information is available on emigration. The DBS receives yearly from the United States the number of persons who gave Canada as country of last permanent residence before entering the United States as immigrants (see Chapter on Immigration and Citizenship, Part I, Section 3) and from the Registrar-General of Britain the number of emigrants from Canada arriving by sea to take up permanent residence in that country. Such data, however, are not available from other countries but, as indicated by partial data from United Nations sources, the proportion of total emigrants to all other countries is small. Family allowances statistics showing the number of migrant families by province are used in estimating interprovincial shifts in population (see Table 3, p. 179).

The following statement shows the data used in preparing the revised population estimates for the years 1957 to 1960 and the annual estimates for 1962 to 1965. The next succeeding census serves as a basis for revision of the annual estimates of each intercensal period.

Year	Population at June 1	From June 1 to May 31 of Next Year			
		Births ¹	Deaths ¹	Immigrants	Residual ²
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1956 Census.....	16,081,000	461,000	132,000	255,000	55,000
1957.....	16,610,000	471,000	138,000	194,000	57,000
1958.....	17,080,000	474,000	139,000	116,000	48,000
1959.....	17,483,000	477,000	138,000	106,000	58,000
1960.....	17,870,000	479,000	141,000	89,000	59,000
1961 Census.....	18,238,000	472,000	143,000	70,000	67,000
1962.....	18,570,000	470,000	145,000	79,000	78,000
1963.....	18,896,000	462,000	146,000	102,000	79,000
1964.....	19,235,000	441,000	147,000	121,000	79,000
1965.....	19,571,000

¹ Final figures used where available and registrations substituted for the remaining period.
emigration.

² Mainly